

Chapter 7 Section 1

Culture Clash

- ❑ Identify the goal of the fundamentalist movement and their beliefs.
- ❑ Briefly describe the famous Scopes trial.
- ❑ Compare and contrast the scopes trial to the trial on proposition 8.

Essential Question

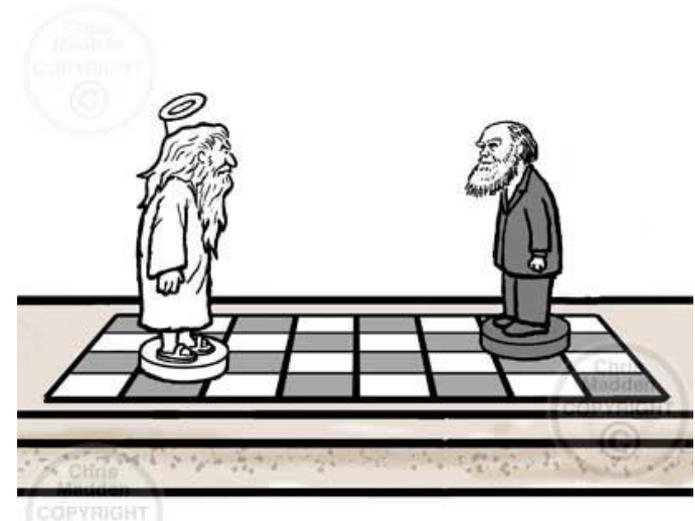
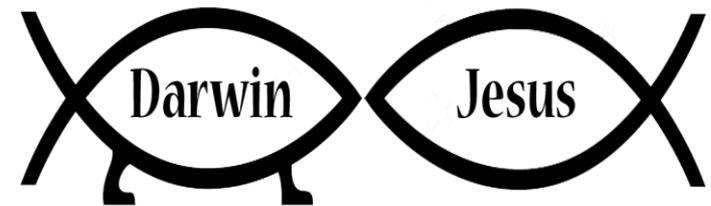
- Focus Questions: What are examples of fundamentalist and modernist today?
- Cornell Notes: Why do you think the Scopes Trial was that significant?

Fundamentalist

- ❑ Is established because many Americans felt that the country was losing its traditional values.
- ❑ They felt the country's morality was declining.
- ❑ The goal for the fundamentalist was to protect and defend the protestant faith against science and technology.
- ❑ They believed that the bible was literally true and without error.

Division Among Americans

- ❑ Many Americans divide themselves into creationist and evolutionist.
- ❑ Creationist believed that God created the world as described in the Bible.
- ❑ Evolutionist believed that human beings had developed from lower forms of life over years.



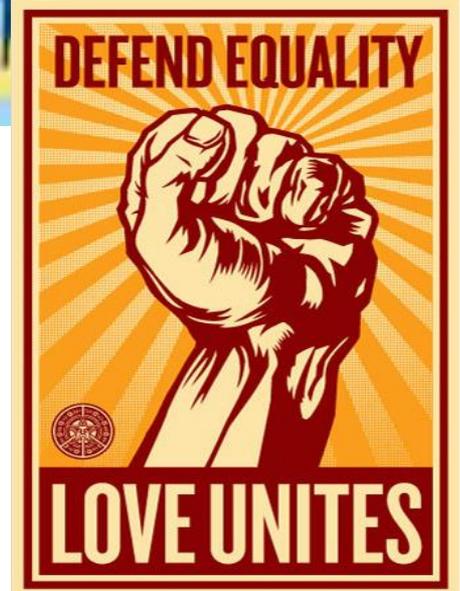
Scopes Trial

- ❑ Puts Evolutionist and Creationists on trial.
- ❑ ACLU advertised for a teacher who would be willing to be arrested.
- ❑ John T. Scopes a biology teacher in Dayton, Ten. volunteered to be the test case.
- ❑ He was arrested and put on trial for teaching evolution to his high school biology class.



Prop 8

- ❑ Puts traditionalist and modernist on trial.
- ❑ The law suit was brought forth by same sex couples who are legally married. They argue that prop. 8 violates the constitution.
- ❑ Supporters of prop. 8 believe marriage should be protected and should be kept as stated in the Bible.



Prop. 8

- ❑ Supporters:
- ❑ Religious freedom will be changed.
- ❑ Violation of freedom of speech.
- ❑ Education on marriage will challenge personal values and morals.
- ❑ Rights and choices will be taken away.
- ❑ Opponents:
- ❑ Violates civil rights.
- ❑ Violates the constitution. (basic rights)
- ❑ Discriminates against same sex partners.
- ❑ Limits choice.
- ❑ Violates religious freedom.
- ❑ Violates equal justice.